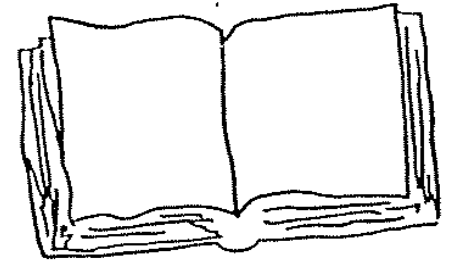
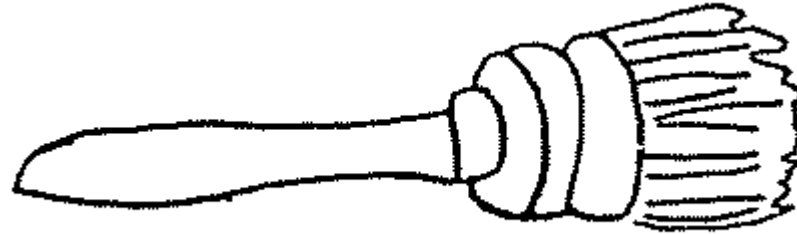
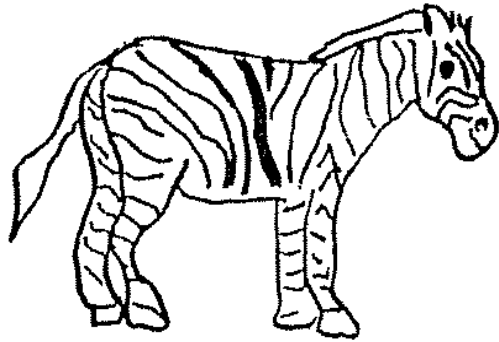


bro

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brasero



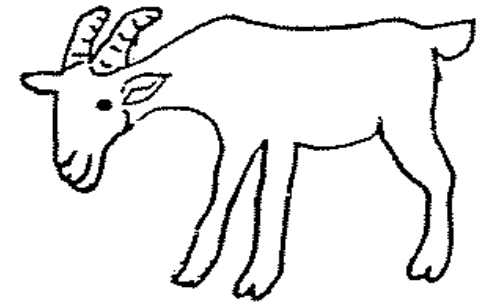
libro



cebra

brocha

sobre



bruja

sombrero

cabra