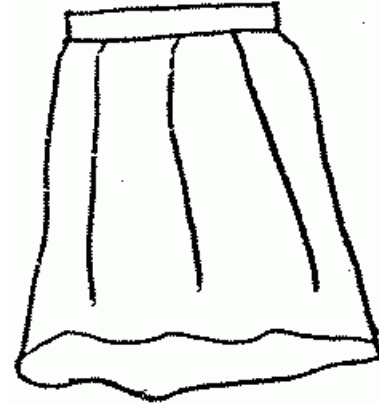
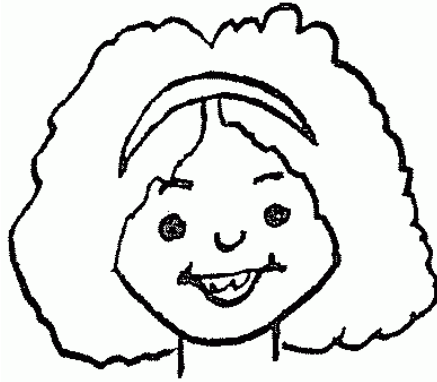


su



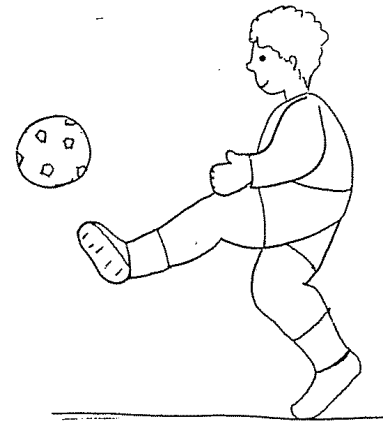
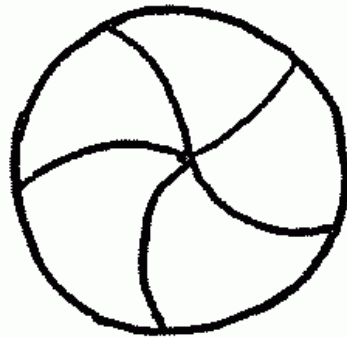
cose

falda

Raquel

su

Pol



chuta

Anibal

pelota

la